

Procedural Rules Governing the Football Tribunal

Edition October 2021

FIFA®

Fédération Internationale de Football Association

President:	Gianni Infantino
Secretary General:	Fatma Samoura
Address:	FIFA FIFA-Strasse 20 P.O. Box 8044 Zurich Switzerland
Telephone:	+41 (0)43 222 7777
Website:	FIFA.com

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<i>Article</i>	<i>Page</i>
DEFINITIONS	4
I. GENERAL PROVISIONS	5
1 Scope of application	5
2 Jurisdiction	5
3 Applicable law	5
4 Composition	6
5 Independence and conflict of interest	7
6 Confidentiality	7
7 Exemption from liability	7
8 Role of the FIFA general secretariat	8
II. GENERAL PROCEDURAL RULES	9
9 Parties	9
10 Communications	9
11 Time limits	11
12 Procedural rights and obligations	12
13 Submissions and evidence	12
14 Meetings and deliberations	13
15 Notifications of decisions	13
16 Language	14
17 Publication	15
III. RULES SPECIFIC TO DISPUTES BEFORE THE DISPUTE RESOLUTION CHAMBER, PLAYERS' STATUS CHAMBER, OR AGENTS CHAMBER	16
18 Claims	16
19 Preliminary procedural matters	16
20 Proposal from the FIFA general secretariat	17
21 Response to the claim and counter-claim	18
22 Second round of submissions	19
23 Closure of submission phase	19
24 Adjudication	19
25 Costs	20
26 Mediation	21

IV. RULES SPECIFIC TO THE SOLIDARITY MECHANISM AND TRAINING COMPENSATION CLAIMS BEFORE THE DISPUTE RESOLUTION CHAMBER	22
27 Claim	22
28 Procedure	23
V. REGULATORY APPLICATIONS BEFORE THE PLAYERS' STATUS CHAMBER	24
29 Regulatory applications	24
30 International transfer or first registration of a minor	25
VI. FINAL PROVISIONS	26
31 Transitory provisions	26
32 Matters not provided for and force majeure	26
33 Authoritative text	26
34 Adoption and entry into force	27
ANNEXE 1	28

DEFINITIONS

The definitions in the Regulations on the Status and Transfer of Players and the FIFA Statutes shall apply.

I. GENERAL PROVISIONS

1 Scope of application

1.

These rules govern the organisation, composition and functions of the Football Tribunal (**FT**).

2.

The FT shall be composed of three chambers:

- a. the Dispute Resolution Chamber (**DRC**);
- b. the Players' Status Chamber (**PSC**); and
- c. the Agents Chamber (**AC**).

2 Jurisdiction

1.

The matters for which each chamber has jurisdiction are provided by specific FIFA regulations.

2.

In the event of uncertainty as to which chamber has jurisdiction to decide a matter, the chairperson of the FT will decide.

3 Applicable law

In their application and adjudication of law, the chambers shall apply the FIFA Statutes and FIFA regulations, whilst taking into account all relevant arrangements, laws, and/or collective bargaining agreements that exist at national level, as well as the specificity of sport.

4 Composition

1.

The chairperson of the FT shall have legal qualifications. They shall be appointed for four years by the FIFA Council.

2.

The chairpersons, deputy chairpersons, and members of each chamber shall be appointed for four years by the FIFA Council. The chairpersons and deputy chairpersons of each chamber shall have legal qualifications. The members shall have a professional legal background with relevant football experience.

3.

The DRC shall be composed of:

- a. a chairperson and two deputy chairpersons, at the proposal of FIFA and agreed upon by consensus between the parties mentioned in b) and c) below;
- b. 15 player representatives, appointed at the proposal of players' associations; and
- c. 15 club representatives, appointed at the proposal of member associations, clubs, and leagues.

4.

The PSC shall be composed of:

- a. a chairperson and one deputy chairperson; and
- b. the necessary number of members as decided by the FIFA Council, appointed at the proposal of members associations, confederations, players, clubs and leagues.

5.

The AC shall be composed of:

- a. a chairperson and one deputy chairperson; and
- b. the necessary number of members as decided by the FIFA Council, appointed at the proposal of member associations, confederations, players, clubs, leagues, and football agents.

6.

If a vacancy occurs, the FIFA Council may appoint a replacement for the remainder of the term of office.

5

Independence and conflict of interest

1.

The members of the FT are bound by the FIFA Statutes, FIFA regulations, and the law.

2.

A member of the FT may not take part in deciding a matter if there is any legitimate doubt as to their impartiality and shall disclose any circumstance which might give rise to a conflict of interest. The nationality of a person appointed to decide a matter does not per se constitute a legitimate doubt as to their impartiality.

3.

A party is entitled to challenge a member of the FT appointed to decide a matter if it believes that there is a legitimate doubt as to their impartiality. The decision on such challenge shall be made by the chairperson of the FT.

6

Confidentiality

A person appointed to the FT shall maintain strict confidentiality on any case they decide.

7

Exemption from liability

Neither the persons appointed to the FT nor the FIFA officials acting in an administrative capacity may be held liable for any action or omission relating to any decision or procedure undertaken in accordance with applicable FIFA regulations or these Rules.

8

Role of the FIFA general secretariat

1.

The FIFA general secretariat will provide the administrative organisation and support for the FT.

2.

The FIFA general secretariat is empowered to make decisions as provided for in these Rules.

II. GENERAL PROCEDURAL RULES

9 Parties

1.

Subject to the relevant FIFA regulations, only the following natural or legal persons may be a party before a chamber:

- a. member associations;
- b. clubs affiliated to a member association;
- c. players;
- d. coaches;
- e. football agents licensed by FIFA; or
- f. match agents licensed by FIFA.

2.

A party may appoint an authorised representative to act on its behalf in any procedure. It shall provide written authorisation to be represented in the specific procedure.

3.

A party is responsible for the conduct of its authorised representative. Authorised representatives are obliged to tell the truth and act in good faith in any procedure.

4.

The FIFA general secretariat may, at any stage of a procedure, request the intervention of any natural or legal person as a party in a procedure.

10 Communications

1.

Communications may be undertaken via email or the Transfer Matching System (**TMS**). The specific procedural rules govern the form of communication used in a procedure.

2.

Communication by these methods is considered a valid means of communication and sufficient to establish time limits and their observance.

3.

Communications to FIFA by email shall be addressed to the relevant email duly announced by FIFA.

4.

Communications from FIFA via email shall be sent to a party by using the email address provided by the party, or that in TMS. An email address provided in TMS is binding on the party that has inserted it. Parties with a TMS account must ensure that their contact details are always up to date.

5.

Parties with a TMS account must review the respective tabs in TMS daily for any communications from FIFA. Member associations and clubs are responsible for any procedural disadvantages that may arise due to a failure to properly undertake such review.

6.

A submission made in TMS by a member association on behalf of its affiliated club shall:

- a. not be subject to the fulfilment of any conditions by its affiliated club;
- b. be undertaken without delay following receipt of the request to make the submission by its affiliated club, regardless of whether the member association agrees with the merits of the submission.

7.

In the absence of an email address provided by a party, or of a TMS account for a party, communications from FIFA will be addressed to the member association to which it is affiliated or registered. The member association must forward such communication immediately to the relevant party and provide proof of notification to the FIFA general secretariat.

- a. Failure by the member association to comply shall result in disciplinary proceedings being opened.
- b. A party shall comply with the instructions in such communications.

11

Time limits

1.

For a party that directly receives a communication, the time limit will commence the day after receipt of the relevant communication.

2.

For a party that receives a communication via its member association, the time limit will commence four calendar days after receipt of the communication by the member association to which it is affiliated or registered, or on the date of notification of the party by the member association, whichever is sooner.

3.

If the last day of a time limit coincides with an official public holiday or a non-working day in the place of domicile of the party required to comply, the time limit will expire at the end of the next working day.

4.

A time limit is deemed to have been complied with if the action required or requested has been completed by latest the last day of the time limit at the location of the party's domicile, even where the party has appointed an authorised representative with a different domicile.

5.

Time limits are paused from 20 December to 5 January inclusive.

6.

Regulatory time limits fixed in these Rules will not be extended. Time limits set by the FIFA general secretariat may be extended upon substantiated request.

12 Procedural rights and obligations

1.

A party may file submissions, produce evidence, and examine the case file before any decision is made.

2.

A party shall always act in good faith, tell the truth, and cooperate with any request for information made by a chamber or the FIFA general secretariat.

3.

The same obligations apply to any natural person or legal person under the jurisdiction of FIFA that is not a party in a procedure but has been requested to contribute to a procedure by a chamber or the FIFA general secretariat.

13 Submissions and evidence

1.

Any submission to a chamber shall be made in an official FIFA language. Any submission to a chamber not made in an official FIFA language will be disregarded.

2.

A party that receives a submission made by another party within the scope of a procedure shall maintain strict confidentiality on that submission, unless such disclosure is made to professional advisers or is required by law.

3.

Any type of evidence may be produced. A chamber has ultimate discretion as to the weight it gives to evidence.

4.

A chamber may consider and rely on any evidence not presented by the parties, including without limitation the evidence generated by or within TMS.

5.

A party that asserts a fact has the burden of proving it.

14 Meetings and deliberations

1.

The chamber makes a decision based on the written file. In exceptional circumstances, a chairperson may decide that a case is suitable for oral hearing. The chairperson will decide on the procedure of any oral hearing.

2.

Deliberations may be held electronically or in person and shall be kept confidential.

3.

A decision is passed by a simple majority of the appointed chamber. If the votes are equal, the chairperson for that matter shall have the casting vote.

15 Notifications of decisions

1.

A decision will be notified to a party directly in accordance with these Rules. Where the party is a club, a copy shall be notified to the member association and confederation to which it is affiliated.

2.

Notification is deemed complete when the decision is communicated to a party. Notification of an authorised representative will be regarded as notification of the party which they represent.

3.

Decisions enter into force as soon as notification occurs.

4.

Generally, a party shall only be notified of the operative part of the decision. Decisions that immediately impose sporting sanctions against a party shall only be communicated with grounds.

5.

Where no procedural costs are ordered, a party has ten calendar days from notification of the operative part of the decision to request the grounds of the decision. Failure to comply with the time limit shall result in the decision becoming final and binding and the party will be deemed to have waived its right to file an appeal. The time limit to lodge an appeal begins upon notification of the grounds of the decision.

6.

Where procedural costs are ordered, notification of the grounds of a decision will only be made to the party that has requested the grounds of the decision, following payment of its share of the procedural costs within the regulatory time limit of ten calendar days from notification of the operative part of the decision, if any.

7.

Failure to comply with the time limit referred to in paragraph 6 of this article shall result in the request for the grounds being deemed to have been withdrawn. As a result, the decision will become final and binding and the party will be deemed to have waived its right to file an appeal.

8.

Obvious mistakes in decisions and obvious procedural errors discovered after a decision is rendered may be corrected, ex officio or on application, by the chamber that made the decision. Where a decision has been corrected, regulatory time limits will commence from the time of notification of the rectified decision.

16 Language

1.

The language(s) used in all proceedings shall be the official FIFA languages.

2.

Where submissions or evidence in a matter are in a single official FIFA language, the decision of the chamber will be in that language.

3.

Where submissions or evidence in a matter are in multiple official FIFA languages, the procedure will be conducted in English and the decision will be in English.

17 Publication

1.

The FIFA general secretariat may publish decisions of the FT, or awards of the Court of Arbitration for Sport which derive from appeals against decisions of the FT, on legal.fifa.com.

2.

Where a decision contains confidential information, a party may request within five days of the notification of the grounds of the decision that FIFA publishes an anonymised or a redacted version.

3.

In decisions involving minors, only an anonymised or a redacted version which protects the identity of the minor(s) concerned may be published by FIFA.

III. RULES SPECIFIC TO DISPUTES BEFORE THE DISPUTE RESOLUTION CHAMBER, PLAYERS' STATUS CHAMBER, OR AGENTS CHAMBER

18 Claims

1.

Pursuant to the relevant FIFA regulations, a party may submit a claim against another party via email. The claim shall contain the following:

- a) the name and address(es) for notification of the party;
- b) (if applicable) the name and address(es) for notification of any authorised representative, and a copy of a written, specific and recent power of attorney;
- c) the identity and address(es) for service of the respondent(s);
- d) a statement of claim, setting out full written arguments in fact and law, the full body of evidence, and requests for relief;
- e) the details of a bank account registered in the name of the claimant on a signed copy of the Bank Account Registration Form; and
- f) the date and a valid signature.

2.

The FIFA general secretariat will assess whether these requirements are met. If the claim is incomplete, the FIFA general secretariat will inform the claimant and request rectification. If the claim is not rectified within the time limit given, it is deemed to be withdrawn and will need to be resubmitted.

19 Preliminary procedural matters

1.

The FIFA general secretariat, after assessing whether a claim is complete, will subsequently assess whether:

- a) the relevant chamber obviously does not have jurisdiction; and/or
- b) the claim is obviously time-barred.

2.

Following this assessment, the FIFA general secretariat may refer the case directly to the chairperson of the relevant chamber of the FT for an expedited decision.

3.

If the chairperson of the relevant chamber of the FT considers that the claim is not affected by any preliminary procedural matters, they shall order the FIFA general secretariat to continue the procedure.

20

Proposal from the FIFA general secretariat

1.

After determining that the claim is complete, in disputes without prima facie complex facts or legal issues, or in cases where this is clear established jurisprudence, the FIFA general secretariat may make a proposal to finalise the matter without a decision issued by a chamber. Such proposal is without prejudice to any future decision issued by a chamber.

2.

A party shall accept or reject the proposal within the time limit granted by the FIFA general secretariat.

3.

A party that fails to respond to the proposal shall be deemed to have accepted it.

4.

Where a proposal is accepted, a confirmation letter will be issued by the FIFA general secretariat. The confirmation letter shall be considered a final and binding decision pursuant to the relevant FIFA regulations.

5.

Where a proposal is rejected, the respondent(s) must submit their response within the time limit indicated in the proposal.

21 Response to the claim and counter-claim

1.

After determining that the claim is complete, and (where relevant) if the procedure is to continue following the conclusion of any preliminary procedural matters, the FIFA general secretariat will request that the respondent(s) submit their response to the claim within the time limit granted. If the respondent(s) fail(s) to submit a response to the claim within the time limit, a decision will be made based on the file.

2.

The respondent(s) may submit a counterclaim with their response to the claim. A counterclaim shall have the same form as a claim and shall be submitted within the same time limit as that for the response to the claim.

3.

If a party submits a new claim which is related to an existing case in which it is a respondent, the new claim shall be joined with the existing case and treated as a counterclaim in the existing case. Where the party has already been notified of the existing case, the new claim must have been submitted within the same time limit as that for the response to the claim in the existing case in order to be considered.

4.

Where the respondent validly submits a counterclaim, the counter-respondent(s) (i.e. the original claimant) shall reply solely to the counterclaim within the time limit granted by the FIFA general secretariat.

5.

Should the response to the counterclaim refer to matters which did not form part of the counterclaim, those matters will not be considered.

6.

A response to a counterclaim submitted after the time limit expires will not be considered.

22 Second round of submissions

The FIFA general secretariat will decide, where necessary, whether there shall be a second round of submissions.

23 Closure of submission phase

1.

The FIFA general secretariat will notify the parties of the closure of the submission phase of the procedure. After such notification, the parties may not supplement or amend their submissions or requests for relief or produce new evidence.

2.

The FIFA general secretariat and/or the respective chamber may request additional information and/or documentation at any time within the scope of a procedure.

24 Adjudication

1.

In procedures before the DRC, where the relief requested is:

- a. lower than USD 200,000 (or its equivalent in another currency), a single judge may adjudicate as a general rule;
- b. equivalent to or higher than USD 200,000 (or its equivalent in another currency) or the matter is legally complex, at least three judges may adjudicate. The specific matter will be chaired by the chairperson or a deputy chairperson.

2.

In procedures before the PSC or the AC, a single judge may adjudicate as a general rule. Where the matter is legally complex, at least three judges may adjudicate. The specific matter will be chaired by the chairperson or a deputy chairperson.

25 Costs

1.

Procedures are free of charge where at least one of the parties is a player, coach, football agent, or match agent.

2.

Procedural costs are payable in all other types of disputes. Procedural costs are payable on order by the relevant chamber, at the conclusion of a matter. The amounts are defined in Annexe 1 of these Rules.

3.

An advance of costs is payable for proceedings before the PSC, with the exception of proceedings relating to regulatory applications.

4.

Advance of costs shall be paid by the claimant or counter-claimant when the claim or counterclaim is lodged, and are defined in Annexe 1 of these Rules.

5.

The chamber will decide the amount that each party is due to pay, in consideration of the parties' degree of success and their conduct during the procedure, as well as any advance of costs paid. In exceptional circumstances, the chamber may order that FIFA assumes all procedural costs.

6.

A party that has been ordered to pay procedural costs is only obliged to pay where:

- a) it requests the grounds of the decision after having been notified of the operative part; or
- b) the decision has been notified directly with grounds.

7.

Procedural costs shall be paid within ten days as from the notification of the relevant decision to the bank account provided in the decision.

8.

No legal costs shall be awarded. Parties shall bear all their own costs in connection with any procedure.

26 Mediation

1.

If the chairperson of the FT considers it appropriate, they may invite the parties to mediate the dispute.

2.

Mediation is a voluntary process and free of charge. It shall be conducted in accordance with the general principles of the CAS Mediation Rules and through the mediators recognised by a list approved by the FIFA general secretariat.

3.

If mediation is successful, a settlement agreement will be signed by the parties and ratified by the mediator and the chairperson of the respective chamber. The settlement agreement shall be considered a final and binding decision of the FT pursuant to the relevant FIFA regulations. If mediation is unsuccessful, the FIFA general secretariat shall continue the procedure at the point it was paused.

IV. RULES SPECIFIC TO THE SOLIDARITY MECHANISM AND TRAINING COMPENSATION CLAIMS BEFORE THE DISPUTE RESOLUTION CHAMBER

27 Claim

1.

Pursuant to the relevant FIFA regulations, a party must submit a claim for training compensation or the solidarity mechanism and its additional documents in TMS. The claim shall contain the following (subject to the nature of the claim):

- a) the name and address(es) for service of the claimant;
- b) (if applicable) the name and address(es) for service of any authorised representative, and a copy of a written, specific, and recent power of attorney;
- c) a statement of claim, setting out full written arguments in fact and law, the full body of evidence, and requests for relief;
- d) the details of a bank account registered in the name of the claimant on a signed copy of the Bank Account Registration Form;
- e) (if applicable) confirmation from the claimant's member association of the start and end dates of its sporting season during the period when the player was registered with the claimant;
- f) complete career history of the player, setting out all clubs with which they have been registered since the calendar year of their 12th birthday until the date of their registration with the respondent club, taking into account any possible interruptions, as well as indicating the status of the player (amateur or professional) when registered, and whether such registration was permanent or temporary;
- g) (if applicable) evidence that the club in question – with which the professional was registered and trained – has in the meantime ceased to participate in organised football and/or no longer exists due to, in particular, bankruptcy, liquidation, dissolution or loss of affiliation;

For training compensation only

- h) (if applicable) confirmation from the claimant's member association of the category of the claimant;
- i) (if applicable) the category of the respondent(s);
- j) (if applicable) information about the exact date of the first registration of the player as a professional;
- k) (if applicable) information about the exact date of the transfer on which the claim is based;
- l) (if applicable) evidence of a professional contract offer;

For the solidarity mechanism only

- m) information about the exact date of the transfer on which the claim is based;
- n) information about the clubs involved in the transfer on which the claim is based;
- o) the percentage of the solidarity contribution claimed; and
- p) the alleged amount for which the player was transferred to their new club, if known, or a statement to the effect that the amount is currently not known.

28 Procedure

Except for article 18, the specific procedural rules for disputes in Chapter III shall apply equally to procedures subject to Chapter IV.

V. REGULATORY APPLICATIONS BEFORE THE PLAYERS' STATUS CHAMBER

29

Regulatory applications

1.

Pursuant to the relevant FIFA regulations, the PSC shall adjudicate regulatory applications regarding:

- a) the international transfer or first registration of a minor;
- b) a limited minor exemption (**LME**);
- c) FIFA intervention to authorise the registration of a player;
- d) a request for eligibility or change of association; or
- e) the late return of a player from representative-team duty.

2.

Any such application, which shall be submitted via email or TMS, must contain full written arguments in fact and law. In processing these applications, the FIFA general secretariat must apply the principles of due process. The specific requirements regarding an application for the international transfer or first registration of a minor (article 30) is set out in these Rules.

3.

Upon receipt, the FIFA general secretariat will assess whether an application is complete.

- a) If the application is not complete, the FIFA general secretariat will inform the applicant and request rectification.
- b) If the application is not rectified within the time limit granted by the FIFA general secretariat, the PSC shall decide based on the file.
- c) Once an application is deemed complete, or upon explicit request of the applicant, it will be transmitted to the PSC for decision.

4.

Generally, a single judge shall adjudicate. In a complex matter or where exceptional circumstances exist, at least three judges shall adjudicate.

30

International transfer or first registration of a minor

1.

Pursuant to the relevant FIFA regulations, a member association that wishes to register a player, at the request of its affiliated club, may apply via TMS for:

- a) the international transfer of a minor player; or
- b) the first registration of a foreign minor player; or
- c) the first registration of a minor player who is not a national of the country where the member association in which they wish to be registered is domiciled, and has lived continuously for at least five years in that country.

2.

An application is not required where:

- a) the minor is a national of the country where the member association in which they wish to be registered is domiciled, and was never previously registered at another member association;
- b) the minor is less than ten years old; or
- c) the member association has been granted an LME and the international move of the minor falls within the scope of that LME.

3.

An application must contain the documents (subject to the type of application) requested in TMS, as described in the Guide to Submitting a Minor Application.

4.

For international transfers, the former member association at which the minor was registered will be:

- a) provided access to all non-confidential documents via TMS; and
- b) invited to make a submission and submit any documents within a regulatory time limit set by the FIFA general secretariat.

5.

For international transfers relating to humanitarian reasons, the former member association at which the player was registered will not be notified of the application.

VI. FINAL PROVISIONS

31

Transitory provisions

1.

Procedures that commenced prior to these Rules coming into force shall be subject to these Rules.

2.

The FIFA general secretariat shall make all decisions regarding the application of these Rules to procedures that commenced prior to these Rules coming into force.

32

Matters not provided for and force majeure

1.

Any matters not provided for in these Rules shall be determined by the FIFA general secretariat.

2.

Cases of force majeure affecting these Rules shall be decided by the chairperson of the FT whose decisions are final.

33

Authoritative text

If there are any discrepancies between the interpretation of these Rules in the various languages, the English text is authoritative.

34

Adoption and entry into force

1.

These Rules were approved by the Bureau of the FIFA Council on 31 August 2021 and come into force on 1 October 2021.

2.

The provisions concerning the Agents Chamber enter into force following approval of the FIFA Football Agents Regulations by the FIFA Council.

Zurich, 31 August 2021

For the FIFA Council

President:
Gianni Infantino

Secretary General:
Fatma Samoura

ANNEXE 1**1.**

Advance of costs are fixed as follows:

Amount in dispute (USD)	Fixed advance of costs
USD 0 to USD 49,999.99	USD 1,000
USD 50,000 to USD 99,999.99	USD 2,000
USD 100,000 to USD 149,999.99	USD 3,000
USD 150,000 to USD 199,999.99	USD 4,000
USD 200,000+	USD 5,000

2.

Procedural costs are fixed as follows:

Amount ordered (in USD)	Fixed procedural costs
USD 0 to USD 49,999.99	USD 5,000
USD 50,000 to USD 99,999.99	USD 10,000
USD 100,000 to USD 149,999.99	USD 15,000
USD 150,000 to USD 199,999.99	USD 20,000
USD 200,000+	USD 25,000

3.

Payment of the advance of costs or procedural costs shall be made to the following account, with a clear reference to the parties involved in the dispute:

UBS Zurich

Account number 230-366677.61N (FIFA Players' Status)

Clearing number 230

IBAN: CH12 0023 0230 3666 7761 N

SWIFT: UBSWCHZH80A

Fédération Internationale de Football Association